

Message Text

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INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BEIRUT PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY

AMCONSUL HONGKONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LISBON PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY TOKYO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY VIENNA

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E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: OGEN

SUBJ: USUN UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 7

GA PLENARY -- GENERAL DEBATE

FRG CHANCELLOR BRANDT, STATING PRINCIPLES OF RENUNCIATION OF FORCE AND ACCEPTANCE OF REALITIES PREPARED WAY FOR NEW FOUNDATION OF EUROPEAN SECURITY AND COOPERATION, CALLED FOR RENUNCIATION OF FORCE BY ALL STATES. UK CALLED FOR ATMOSPHERE OF PARTNERSHIP, AND NZ SUGGESTED NEW BIG-POWER APPROACH TO PEACE NEEDED. OTHER GENERAL DEBATE SPEAKERS IN GA SEPT. 26 WERE FONMINS OF DENMAKR, NETHERLANDS, MONGOLIA, UPPER VOLTA AND EL SALVADOR. DEBATE SPEAKERS LISTED FOR SEPT. 27 ARE: YUGOSLAVIA, POLAND, ZAMBIA, BULGARIA, URUGUAY, FIJI, BAHRAIN AND COLOMBIA.

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY--IN ELOQUENT AND WELL RECEIVED SPEECH, CHANCELLOR BRANDT STATED PRINCIPLES OF RENUNCIATION OF FORCE AND ACCEPTANCE OF REALITIES PREPARED WAY FOR NEW FOUNDATION OF EUROPEAN SECURITY AND COOPERATION. HE STATED FRG SEEKS CREATION OF EUR PEACE "IN WHICH GERMAN PEOPLE ALSO CAN REGAIN THEIR UNITY IN FREE SELF-DETERMINATION." HE OBSERVED EUR "NOT MUCH MORE THAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY": BUT AIM BY END OF DECADE IS EUROPEAN UNION OF ECONOMIES, CURRENCIES, SOCIAL SYSTEMS, AND FOREIGN POLICIES. CALLING FOR RENUNCIATION OF FORCE BY ALL STATES, HE NOTED FRG SUPPORT FOR AGREEMENT BEING PREPARED IN ATLANTIC ALLIANCE ON BALANCED REDUCTION OF FORCES AND WEAPONS SYSTEMS. HE RECOMMENDED CODE OF RESPONSIBILITIES BE DEFINED FOR NUCLEAR POWERS AND STRESSED IMPORTANCE OF ROLE OF TWO MAJOR NUCLEAR POWERS, PRC, JAPAN AND EC IN DELICATE BALANCE OF PEACE. REFERRING TO RECENT COUP IN CHILE, HE SAID EMPHATICALLY "SO GEHT ES NICHT". BRANDT CALLED FOR DRAFTING OF WORLD FOOD PLAN AND FOR "RESPONSIBLE LIMITS" ON POPULATION GROWTH. STATED SUPPORT OF FRG FOR UN RESOLUTIONS AIMED AT LIQUIDATING COLONIALISM AND CONDEMNED RACISM.

BRANDT DISCUSSED "MORAL ASPECTS OF INTERNATIONAL COEXISTENCE" IN TERMS OF WHAT HE SAID WERE TWO RECOGNIZED PRINCIPLES BOTH SERVING CAUSE OF PEACE: NON-INTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHERS AND UNIVERSALITY OF HUMAN RIGHTS, EMPHASIZING THAT UNCLASSIFIED

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INDIVIDUALS AS WELL AS STATES COULD INVOKE FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS OF UN CHARTER. URGING DIALOGUE AND MEDIATION AS RESOLUTIONS TO CONFLICT, BRANDT STATED DIRECT PEACE TALKS BETWEEN ARAB COUNTRIES AND ISRAEL BEST MEANS OF SECURING BALANCE OF INTERESTS AND ASKED INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY NOT TO RELINQUISH POSSIBILITIES OF MEDIATION.

FRG CHANCELLOR STATED WHILE UN NOT YET CRYSTALLIZED INTO NUCLEUS OF WORLD GOVERNMENT IT SHOULD BE FORUM FOR "CONVERGENCE OF PERSPECTIVES OF ALL CONTINENTS" AND CALLED FOR SOLIDARITY ON ROAD TO WORLD FRIENDSHIP AND WORLD COMMUNITY. HE URGED ALL NATIONS TO BE ON GUARD AGAINST "MOST DUBIOUS LEGACY OF EUROPEAN HISTORY" -- NATIONALISM. BRANDT STATED FRG CONSTITUTION DECLARED

"WILLINGNESS TO TRANSFER SOVEREIGN RIGHTS TO SUPRA-NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS" AND SUPREMACY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW ABOVE NATIONAL LAW. THESE PRINCIPLES, HE STATED, EXPRESSED REALIZATION THAT "SOVEREIGNTY OF INDIVIDUAL AND OF NATIONS CAN ONLY BE SECURED IN LARGER COMMUNITIES" AND THAT "MEANING AND FULFILLMENT OF HISTORY CAN NO LONGER BE ATTRIBUTED TO NATION-STATE."

BRANDT CLOSED BY SETTING OUT SEVERAL GOALS INCLUDING: ELIMINATION OF CONFLICTS AND ARMAMENTS CONTROL, UNIVERSAL RECOGNITION OF RENUNCIATION OF FORCE, WORLD-WIDE RESPECT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS (INCLUDING SELF-DETERMINATION), FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND EFFECTIVE CONVENTION AGAINST TERRORISM, PROTECTION OF NATURAL ENVIRONMENT, INTENSIFIED EFFORTS TO PROMOTE ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT, AND "ABOVE ALL", DECLARATION OF WAR ON HUNGER AROUND WORLD. ONE OF MOST FREQUENTLY REPEATED THEMES IN BRANDT'S ADDRESS WAS HIS APPEAL TO CONSCIENCE OF DEVELOPED COUNTRIES TO BRING RELIEF TO POOR AND HUNGARY PEOPLE OF WORLD. (REPEATED INFO BONN, BERLIN)

DENMARK-- FONMIN K.B. ANDERSEN, BEFORE FOCUSING ON GAMUT OF GLOBAL PROBLEMS, STATED ALTHOUGH UN HAS BECOME "INDISPENSABLE FRAMEWORK" AND ESSENTIAL PRE-CONDITION FOR GENUINE INTERNATIONAL SOLIDARITY, ORGANIZATION MUST REMAIN RESPONSIVE AND ABLE TO ADAPT TO NEW CHANGES. UN FACES DUAL CHALLENGE OF DEVELOPING HARMONIOUS RELATIONS WITHIN FAMILY OF NATIONS WHILE UNCLASSIFIED

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IMPROVING INDIVIDUAL "QUALITY OF LIFE." ENLARGEMENT OF ECC REFLECTS EUROPEAN EFFORT FULFILL OBLIGATION OF IMPROVING INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND HUMAN NEEDS. HE SAID EC NOW STARTING DIALOGUE WITH U.S. WHICH COULD BENEFIT WORLD COMMUNITY. HE SAID TIME RIPE FOR CTB AND CHEMICAL WEAPONS BAN. ANDERSEN URGED FURTHER EFFORTS TO FIND ME SOLUTION IN CONFORMITY WITH RES 242, NOTED LACK OF PROGRESS IN ACHIEVING SELF-DETERMINATION IN SOUTHERN AFRICA, AND EXPRESSED SATISFACTION IN REDUCTION OF TENSION IN INDO-CHINA. HE CALLED "DECISIVE" THE MAINTENANCE OF PEACE ON KOREAN PENINSULA TO PROMOTE CONCILIATION OF TWO KOREAN STATES SO THEY MIGHT PLAY PROPER ROLE IN WORLD COMMUNITY.

ON TERRORISM, FONMIN ANDERSEN STATED CONCERTED INTERNATIONAL EFFORT NEEDED TO BREAK VICIOUS CIRCLE OF TERROR AND COUNTER-TERROR. ON LOS, ANDERSEN ADVOCATED "MORE EXTENSIVE" CONTROL BY COASTAL STATES OVER LIVING RESOURCES OF SEA AND SAID HIS GOVERNMENT ATTACHES "GREAT" SIGNIFICANCE TO FORTHCOMING CONFERENCE. FONMIN DWELLED ON PRESSING GLOBAL ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL ISSUES, SAYING THAT RESULTS OF SECOND DEVELOPMENT DECADE NOT GOOD. HE NOTED,

HOWEVER, INTERNATIONAL MONETARY SYSTEM REFORM AND GATT-
INITIATED MULTILATERAL TRADE NEGOTIATIONS COULD PROMOTE
WORLD TRADE AND ECONOMIC GROWTH TO BENEFIT OF ALL.
(REPEATED INFO COPENHAGEN)

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AMEMBASSY ROME
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U.K. -- FONSEC SIR ALEC DOUGLAS-HOME, IN SHORT, WELL-FOCUSSED SPEECH, DECLARED THAT TWO PROBLEMS, ONE BETWEEN EAST/WEST AND OTHER BETWEEN NORTH/SOUTH, WOULD BE DECISIVE IN LONG RUN. DOUGLAS-HOME ASSERTED THAT SINCE 1945, MOST WORLD PROBLEMS AROSE FROM DIFFERING ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND SOCIAL SYSTEMS OF EASTERN AND WESTERN NATIONS. HOWEVER, RELAXATION OF EAST/WEST TENSION AS REFLECTED IN UN ADMISSION OF TWO GERMANY'S, FOUR-POWER TALKS ON BERLIN AND IMPROVED U.S. RELATIONS WITH CHINA AND RUSSIA, TESTIFIED TO GREATER FLEXIBILITY AND MOVEMENT TOWARD DETENTE. INDICATING THAT LASTING DETENTE NOT YET REACHED AND DECLARING U.K. SEEKS TRUE PEACE, DOUGLAS-HOME CAUTIONED THAT DETENTE MUST BE REAL AND NOT ILLUSION. HE SAID PHASE II OF CSCE WILL GIVE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES OPPORTUNITY SHOW THEY ARE FOR BASIC FREEDOMS OF PEOPLE EVERYWHERE. NORTH/SOUTH PROBLEM ON DIVISION OF RICH AND POOR (OR DEVELOPED AND UNDER-DEVELOPED) LIKELY TO BREED JUST AS MUCH TENSION AS EAST/WEST CONFLICTS. DOUGLAS-HOME DECLARED SITUATION REQUIRES LESS SLOGANS, MORE POSITIVE ACTION IN FIELDS OF INVESTMENT, CREDITS, DEBT RESCHEDULING, COMMODITY AGREEMENTS, AND TRADE. FONSEC SUGGESTED BASIS OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT SHOULD BE SPIRIT OF "PARTNERSHIP" BASED NOT ON EMOTION BUT ON REALITIES AND LIMITATIONS EACH SIDE. DEVELOPED COUNTRIES SHOULD RECOGNIZE RIGHT OF LDC'S TO CONTROL THEIR OWN ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND SOCIAL DESTINIES, WHILE LDC'S MUST REALIZE SACRIFICES OF DEVELOPED COUNTRIES. DOUGLAS-HOME NOTED INCREASE IN U.K. AID TO TW. IN IMPROMPTU STATEMENT FONSEC REMARKED ON GROMYKO PROPOSAL OF PRECEDING DAY THAT PERMANENT MEMBERS OF UNSC CUT DEFENSE BUDGETS AND DIVERT PART OF SAVINGS TO AND LDC'S, SAYING RUSSIAN PROPOSAL DATES BACK TO 1958 AND NOTING UK AID ALREADY EXCEEDS 10 PERCENT OF ITS DEFENSE BUDGET. CONCLUDING DOUGLAS-HOME CALLED FOR CREATION OF ATMOSPHERE OF PARTNERSHIP AND DENIED EAST/WEST DETENTE WOULD COME AT EXPENSE OF TW. HE NOTED RELAXATION OF TENSION SHOULD LIBERATE RESOURCES FOR DIVERSION TO LDC'S. (REPEATED INFO LONDON)

NETHERLANDS - FONMIN VAN DER STOEL OPENED ADDRESS WITH EXPRESSION OF SADNESS OF ALLENDE'S DEATH AND VIOLENT END OF CHILEAN GOVERNMENT. NOTING NETHERLANDS IS ACTIVE NATO MEMBER, FONMIN CALLED FOR REFORMULATION OF AIMS OF ATLANTIC COOPERATION ALONG FOLLOWING LINES: NATO MEMBERS MUST GUARANTEE HUMAN RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS, MUST CONCERN THEMSELVES WITH FATE OF UNCLASSIFIED

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POOR NATIONS, AND MAKE DETENTE PARAMOUNT OBJECTIVE. REFERRING TO CSCE, HE CAUTIONED THAT RESTRICTING FREEDOM OF SPEECH OF "CREATIVE VANGUARD OF ARTS AND SCIENCE" CONDEMNS "SOCIETY TO STAGNATION AND REGRESSION." HE ASKED CSCE PARTICIPANTS, ESPECIALLY EE COUNTRIES, NOT TO SEE THIS VIEWPOINT AS INTERVENTION IN THEIR INTERNAL AFFAIRS BUT AS PROMOTION OF DETENTE THROUGH RESPECT FOR HUMAN FREEDOMS. HE SAID EC STRIVING FOR ECONOMIC AND MONETARY UNION. NETHERLANDS IS

READY CEDE NATIONAL PREROGATIVES TO EUR INSTITUTIONS AND TO JOIN IN EC AID TO THIRD WORLD. CALLING FOR GA TO REVIEW DEVELOPMENT EFFORTS, HE SAID GON INTENDS EMPHASIZE INCOME DISTRIBUTION AND SELF-RELIANCE.

VAN DER STOEL FOCUSED ON ME AND SOUTHERN AFRICA AS THREATS TO PEACE, STATING RE LATTER THAT GON WILL STRICTLY APPLY SANCTIONS IN RHODESIA AND GIVE HUMANITARIAN AID TO SOUTHERN AFRICAN COLONIAL AREAS VIA LIBERATION MOVEMENTS. STATED GON SUPPORT FOR SELF-DETERMINATION OF GUINEA-BISSAU, ANGOLA, AND MOZAMBIQUE AND APPEALED TO PORTUGAL AND SOUTH AFRICA TO BUILD NEW RELATIONSHIPS IN SOUTHERN AFRICA. ON DISARMAMENT HE CALLED FOR BAN ON UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR TESTS AND CHEMICAL WEAPONS AND WELCOMED WDC IF ALL NUCLEAR POWERS PARTICIPATE. HE CONCLUDED BY SUGGESTING UN ISSUE APPEAL FOR STOP TO TORTURE AND CRUEL PUNISHMENT STILL BEING METED OUT IN VARIOUS PARTS OF WORLD, ESPECIALLY FOR ALLEGED POLITICAL CRIMES. (REPEATED INFO THE HAGUE)

MONGOLIA - FONMIN LODONGYN RINCHIN HELD CLOSELY TO SOVIET LINE, PRAISING INITIATIVES OF SOCIALIST NATIONS AS PRIMARY FORCE IN DETENTE AND ENDORSING NEW SOVIET INITIATIVE OF SEPTEMBER 25 ON 10 PERCENT REDUCTION OF MILITARY BUDGETS. HE DWELT ON DETENTE IN EUR AND COLLECTIVE SECURITY IN ASIA, NOTING LATTER REQUIRED PARTICIPATION OF ALL STATES AND NOT DIRECTED AGAINST ANY NATION. HE CALLED FOR RENUNCIATION OF USE OF FORCE, RESPECT OF SOVEREIGNTY, AND NON-INTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS. FONMIN CHARGED MILITARY PUTSCH IN CHILE "CARRIED OUT WITH BACKING OF FOREIGN IMPERIALIST FORCES." HE EXPRESSED HOPE FOR ADMISSION OF BANGLADESH, PEACE IN ME ON BASIS OF RES 242, NON-INTERFERENCE IN KOREAN AFFAIRS, CONSIDERATION OF RIGHTS OF LANDLOCKED COUNTRIES IN LOS, AND SUPPORT OF WDC.

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NEW ZEALAND -- PRIMIN AND FONMIN KIRK GAVE BROAD SPEECH, CALLING FOR NEW APPROACH TOWARD PEACE FROM BIG POWERS. WHILE ACKNOWLEDGING BILATERAL RELAXATION OF TENSIONS, HE NOTED FRAGIL NATURE OF DETENTE. HE SAID ARMS SHOULD NOT DEFINE POWER BUT GOAL SHOULD BE CALLING COUNTRY GREAT WHEN IT IMPROVES QUALITY OF LIFE OF ITS CITIZENS AND THOSE OF ITS NEIGHBORS. KIRK SAID RELAXATION WAS PRECARIOUS, PRODUCT OF FEW, AND URGED SMALL POWERS TO ASSERT THEMSELVES TO BUILD HEALTHIER TWO-WAY RELATIONSHIP. HE BELIEVES SMALL COUNTRIES COULD MAKE THEIR VOICE HEARD IN FOLLOWING AREAS HE MENTIONED. GOZ HAS ITSELF REVIEWED PARTICIPATION IN U.N. DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY AND WILL SEEK TO TRIPLE AID IT GIVES OVER THREE-YEAR PERIOD. GOZ URGED COUNTRIES TO LIFT RESERVATIONS ON DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES AND WELCOMED WORK ON DEVELOPMENT IN SOUTH ASIA REGION, PARTICULARLY SOUTH PACIFIC TERRITORIES AND NIUE. AS FOOD PRODUCING COUNTRY, HE WELCOMED DR. KISSENGER'S PROPOSAL FOR WORLD FOOD CONFERENCE. KIRK SAID, HOWEVER, FREER TRADE WAS NECESSARY

FIRST STEP AND POINTED OUT NEW ZEALAND HAS DIFFICULTY IN
GETTING ACCESS TO NORTHERN HEMISPHERE MARKETS.

KIRK STRUCK PESSIMISTIC NOTE ON DISARMAMENT. HE CRITICIZED
CURRENT PACIFIC ATMOSPHERIC TESTING AND TWO COUNTRIES WHO
"DELIBERATELY IGNORED" 1963 TREATY. HE ALSO CRITICIZED
STATES WHO ARE PARTY TO TREATY FOR CONTINUING UNDER-
GROUND TESTS WHICH SETS BAD EXAMPLE. HE URGED CONCERTED
EFFORT FOR CONCLUSION COMPREHENSIVE TEST BAN TREATY AND
PROPOSED WORLD CONFERENCE TO DRAFT TREATY IF NO PROGRESS WAS
MADE DURING ONE YEAR'S TIME. HE ENDORSED INDIAN OCEAN AS
PEACE ZONE AND MENTIONED NEW ZEALAND SUPPORT, AS EXPRESSED
IN ASEAN FON MIN CONFERENCE, FOR DECLARATION TO MAKE SOUTHEAST
ASIA ZONE OF PEACE. HE URGED REGIONS TO CONSIDER DE-
MILITARIZATION, PARTIAL DISARMAMENT AND NUCLEAR FREE ZONES,
SUCH AS LA TREATY FOR PROHIBITION NUCLEAR WEAPONS.
HE URGED COMPULSORY ACCEPTANCE OF ICJ DECISIONS AND WIDE
USE OF ICJ BY ALL COUNTRIES. HE PLACED SPECIAL EMPHASIS
ON STRONGER U.N. PEACEKEEPING CAPACITY, DEPLORING INSUB-
STANTIAL PROGRESS IN PEACEKEEPING COMITE. HE ANNOUNCED
HIS GOVT DECIDED TO TRAIN UNITS "IN READINESS FOR PARTICIPATION IN
FUTURE
UNITED NATIONS PEACEKEEPING OPERATIONS". HE ENDED WITH CALL
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FOR FURTHER COOPERATIVE WORK AGAINST RACIAL DISCRIMINATION.
(REPEATED INFO WELLINGTON)

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UPPER VOLTA--FONMIN JOSEPH CONOMBO WELCOMED BAHAMAS, GDR AND FRG, AND EXPRESSED CONVICTION INTERNATIONAL SOCIAL, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS SHOULD BE GUIDED BY PRINCIPLES OF UN CHARTER. FOCUSING ON AFRICAN ISSUES, CONOMBO CHARGED THAT COLONIALISM CONSTITUTES THREAT TO PEACE AND SECURITY OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY AND UN SHOULD MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO END IT. PAST UN METHODS HAVE PROVEN INEFFECTIVE IN THIS AREA, HOWEVER, AND NEW METHODS ARE NEEDED. CONOMBO CALLED SYTEM OF APARTHEID AND CONTINUED REFUSAL OF PORTUGAL, SA AND RHODESIA TO ABIDE BY UN RESES AFFRONT AND CHALLENGE TO ORGANIZATION AND INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY. FONMIN DISTURBED BY ASSISTANCE GIVEN PORTUGAL BY NATO ALLIES, ADDING THAT IT DIFFICULT TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN PORTUGAL AND HER TRADING PARTNERS. ON NAMIBIA, CONOMBO ASSERTED UN HAS SPECIAL RESPONSIBILITY, URGED TERMINATION OF SYG CONTACTS WITH SA, AND REAFFIRMED SUPPORT FOR COUNCIL FOR NAMIBIA. FONMIN PRAISED OAU/UN COOPERATION AS EXEMPLIFIED IN OSLO CONFERENCE, AND SAID HIS COUNTRY READY TO IMPLEMENT OSLO RESES.

MOVING TO OTHER AREAS, CONOMBO EXPRESSED GRATIFICATION OVER PARIS SETTLEMENT, ESPOUSED SUPPORT FOR PRINCE SIHANOUK'S CAUSE, AND ASSERTED RES 242 "SOLID BASIS" FOR ME SETTLEMENT. ON KOREA, CONOMBO SAID UN HAS MISSION THERE BUT ALL FOREIGN TROOPS SHOULD BE WITHDRAWN AND UNCURK DISSOLVED. IN ECONOMIC SPHERE, FONMIN SAID ACHIEVEMENTS OF SECOND UN DEVELOPMENT DECADE NOT IMPRESSIVE, THAT REAL VALUE OF ASSISTANCE HAD DECLINED, AND URGED DEVELOPED COUNTRIES TO CONTRIBUTE

ONE PERCENT OF THEIR INCOMES. CONOMBO ALSO CALLED FOR INTERNATIONAL MONETARY REFORM AND MORE CONSIDERATION FOR LDC'S IN "NIXON ROUND" OF GATT. FONMIN URGED SUPPORT FOR FAO CEREAL BANK PROPOSAL AND US PLAN FOR CONFERENCE ON MAINTAINING FOOD STOCKPILE. CONOMBO EXPRESSED WARM APPRECIATION TO ALL HELPING IN SAHELIAN DROUGHT RELIEF EFFORT. (REPEATED INFO OAU GADOUGOU)

EL SALVADOR--FONMIN BORGONOVO GAVE BROAD, SWEEPING SPEECH, REplete WITH GENERALIZATIONS, TOUCHING ON SPECIFIC CONCERNS TO WHICH HE OFFERED FEW ANSWERS, AND MADE REQUEST THAT ALL SOLUTIONS BE FOUND IN ATMOSPHERE OF INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE. HE BEGAN WITH STRONG REQUEST FOR MOVEMENT ON CHARTER UNCLASSIFIED

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REVISION WHICH HE DOES NOT WANT TO SEE DIE SLOWLY BY GOING INTO COMITE, LIKE WDC. IN INDIRECT REFERENCE TO JAPAN, HE STATED CHARTER MODIFICATION ALREADY NEEDED FOR ADDITION TO SECURITY COUNCIL AND OTHER OCCASIONS WILL ARISE. IN CONTEXT OF GLOBAL STRATEGY, BORGONOVO PROPOSED ANNUAL UN REVIEW OF ITS WORK IN ECONOMIC SPHERE AND IN POLITICAL WORK, PARTICULARLY MOVEMENT TOWARD EFFICIENT PEACEKEEPING. HE PROPOSED UPGRADED ECOSOC WITH MORE DEFINED POWERS AND GREATER COORDINATION RESPONSIBILITIES AND SUPPORTED CREATION OF COUNCIL OF HUMAN RIGHTS. BORGONOVO ALSO PROPOSED DISASTER RELIEF COORDINATOR WITH BROADER ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE THAN AT PRESENT. HE MADE USUAL PLEA FURTHER WORK AGAINST RACIAL DISCRIMINATION. ON LEGAL QUESTIONS, HE URGED SPECIFIC ACTION ON DEFINITION OF INDIRECT AGGRESSION CITING ECONOMIC EXPLOITATION AS SUCH CASE, ADDING THAT SMALL POWERS FEAR INDIRECT AGGRESSION ON PART OF GREAT POWERS MUCH MORE THAN DIRECT AGGRESSION. HE EXPRESSED DEEP INTEREST AND HOPE FOR AGREEMENT ON MEXICAN PROPOSED CHARTER OF RIGHTS AND DUTIES.

BORGONOVO URGED IMMEDIATE UN ACTION ON TERRORISM AND WHILE, HE SAID, STUDY OF CAUSES OF TERRORISM IS IMPORTANT, HE PROPOSED UN ADOPT DRAFT CONVENTION TO COMBAT TERRORISM. IN PASSING REFERENCE, HE REQUESTED MORE PROGRESS FROM WORLD DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS. IN SURPRISINGLY FAVORABLE REFERENCE, BORGONOVO SAID MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS FACT OF LIFE, WHICH STATES SHOULD MAKE EFFORT TO UNDERSTAND. IN DUE COURSE, HE SAID, CORPORATIONS CAN BE CONSTRUCTIVE PART IN INTERNATIONAL LAW. ALSO, STATES COULD CREATE OWN MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS, CITING COFFEE EXPORTERS AS EXAMPLE. ON LOS, HE EMPHASIZED COMPLEXITY OF ISSUE, WAS GENERAL BUT DID SAY FINAL SOLUTION MUST TAKE ACCOUNT OF GENERAL NEEDS AND NOT ONLY NEEDS OF INDIVIDUAL STATES AND THEIR "ABSOLUTE SOVEREIGNTY." HE OFFERED SYMPATHEIC DESCRIPTION OF POSITION OF COUNTRIES SUPPORTING 200-MILE ZONE OF ECONOMIC INTEREST. BORGONOVO SAID HIS GOVT CONDEMNED PACIFIC NUCLEAR TESTING AND HOPES TESTS WILL NOT BE REPEATED. TURNING TO

EL SALVADOR-HONDURAS PROBLEM, HE STATED CURRENT NEGOTIATIONS WERE PROMISING, AND PRAISED ASSISTANCE THE TWO GOVTS WERE RECEIVING FROM OTHER GOVTS OF AREA, MENTIONING GUATEMALAN PRESIDENT ARANA. (REPEATED INFO SAN SALVADOR)
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COMITE 2 -- GENERAL DEBATE

COMITE SEPT 26 BEGAN GENERAL DEBATE ON ECONOMIC MATTERS BY HEARING STATEMENT BY USYG DE SEYNES. HOWEVER, DECISION TO HEAR DE SEYNES WAS COMPROMISE, FOR MITIN (USSR) HAD PROPOSED COMITE POSTPONE WORK UNTIL REMAINING OFFICERS ELECTED. JOSEPH (AUSTRALIA) STATED WORK SHOULD PROCEED. DIALLO (UPPER VOLTA) STRUCK COMPROMISE WITH SUGGESTION COMITE HEAR USYG AND POSTPONE GENERAL DEBATE UNTIL BUREAU QUESTION RESOLVED. DE SEYNES' STATEMENT COVERED DETENTE, FOOD SHORTAGE, INTL MONETARY ARRANGEMENTS, REVIEW AND APPRAISAL, AND SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY.

COMITE 3 -- DECADE FOR ACTION TO COMBAT RACISM

POLISH REP WAS ONLY SPEAKER SEPT. 26 AS COMITE CONTINUED CONSIDERATION OF DECADE FOR ACTION TO COMBAT RACISM. NOMINATIONS OF VICE CHAIRMEN STILL IN NEGOTIATION.

NENEMAN (POLAND) WELCOMED BEGINNING INTL PROGRAM PROPOSED IN SYG'S REPORT; BELIEVED EFFORTS OTHER INTL ORGANIZATIONS SHOULD BE COORDINATED WITH UN'S; SAID WORK OF COORDINATING AND EVALUATING ACTIVITIES UNDER DECADE SHOULD BE ASSIGNED EXISTING COMITES RATHER THAN CREATE NEW ONES; AND SUGGESTED MONIES FOR PROPOSED WORLD CONF COULD HAVE BETTER USE, I.E., SCHOLARSHIPS, SEMINARS.

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DODE-00 EB-11 EA-11 SPC-03 PM-07 H-03 HEW-08 INR-10

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INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY
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AMEMBASSY LISBON PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY TOKYO PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY BRASILIA
AMEMBASSY LONDON
AMEMBASSY MOSCOW
AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI
AMEMBASSY NICOSIA
AMEMBASSY OSLO
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA
AMEMBASSY ROME
AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM
AMEMBASSY VIENNA
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COMITE 5 -- 1972 UN ACCOUNTS

TAKING UP ITEM 77, COMITE SEPT. 26 ACCEPTED BY ACCLAMATION 1972 FINANCIAL REPORTS AND ACCOUNTS AND REPORTS OF BOARD OF AUDITORS, CONCURRED IN ACABQ OBSERVATIONS, AND REQUESTED SYG TAKE REQUIRED REMEDIAL ACTION. MOST SIGNIFICANT SUBJECT DISCUSSED WAS POSSIBILITY OF REPLACING ANNUAL AUDITS WITH BIENNIAL AUDITS, IN ACCORDANCE WITH NEW TWO-YEAR BUDGET CYCLE. SUGGESTION, PROPOSED BY GHANA, WILL BE CONSIDERED FURTHER AFTER BOARD OF AUDITORS HOLDS NOVEMBER MEETING AND SYG PREPARES ADDITIONAL BACKGROUND MATERIAL.

BOARD OF AUDITORS CHAIRMAN ESCALLON SUGGESTED SYG REPORT ON STATUS OF IMPLEMENTATION OF RECOMMENDATIONS BY BOARD, WHICH WAS REQUIRED BY 1972 RES WITH RESPECT TO FINANCIAL REPORT ON UN, SHOULD ALSO BE REQUIRED IN CONNECTION WITH OTHER FIVE FINANCIAL REPORTS.

STOTTLEMYER SUPPORTED ANY MEASURES TO STRENGTHEN AUDIT PROCESS; HOPED BOARD WOULD CONTINUE TO COMMENT ON BROADER ASPECTS OF MANAGEMENT; SUPPORTED BOARD'S SUGGESTION FOR COMPLETE PERIODIC INVENTORIES OF NON-EXPENDABLE UN EQUIPMENT; WAS CONCERNED THERE HAD BEEN NO COMPLETE PHYSICAL INVENTORY

AT GENEVA SINCE 1963; AND HOPED MANUAL ON ACCOUNTING PROCEDURES BE COMPLETED SOON. HE URGED CERTAIN IMPROVEMENTS IN FINANCIAL PROCEDURES OF UNIDO AND TECHNICAL COOPERATION PROGRAMS, AS SUGGESTED BY BOARD.

CHINA ANNOUNCED IT WOULD NOT PARTICIPATE IN VOTING ON ACCOUNTS BECAUSE OF INCLUSION OF ALLEGEDLY "ILLEGAL" EXPENSES FOR UN BONDS, UNCURK, AND KOREAN CEMETERY. USSR, BRAZIL, POLAND AND ALBANIA PARTICIPATED IN VOTING, BUT RESERVED THEIR POSITIONS ON SAME EXPENDITURES. MEXICO RECALLED ITS PREVIOUS ABSTENTION ON THESE ITEMS.

USSR WAS CONCERNED ABOUT SUCH "SERIOUS DEFICIENCIES" AS MAKING CONTRACTS WITHOUT COMPETITIVE BIDDING, AND ACTING HEAD FINANCIAL SERVICES (ZIEHL) REPLIED STEPS TAKEN TO ENSURE NO SIMILAR RECURRENCE. INDIA EXPRESSED CONCERN AT SHORTFALLS IN IMPLEMENTATION OF TECHNICAL COOPERATION PROGRAM.

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CHAIRMAN ANNOUNCED HE HOPED COMPLETE FOLLOWING ITEMS SEPT. 27:

- 1) REMAINING FIVE FINANCIAL REPORTS AND AUDIT REPORTS;
- 2) ELECTION OF MEMBER OF ACABQ TO FILL VACANCY; AND
- 3) JIU REPORT ON TRUST FUNDS.

COMITE 6 -- ILC REPORT

COMITE SEPT. 26 BEGAN DEBATE ON ILC REPORT, HEARING STATEMENTS BY DELS IRAQ, THAILAND, US, SWEDEN, BYELORUSSIA. CHAIRMAN SAID HE CONSULTED GA PRES ABOUT SELECTION OF VICE CHAIRMEN AND RAPPORTEUR AND CONSULTATIONS CONTINUING. IF NO DECISION REACHED, COMITE WOULD BE COMPELLED ELECT VICE CHAIRMEN BY SECRET BALLOT AS FIRST ITEM OF BUSINESS SEPT. 27.

YASSEEN (IRAQ) URGED RAPID ACTION BY STATES TO RATIFY CONVENTIONS WHICH CODIFY INTL LAW. HE SAW MANY NEW SPHERES FOR ILC WORK. KASEMSRI (THAILAND) WAS IN BROAD AGREEMENT WITH COMMISSION CONCLUSIONS; MADE CERTAIN SUGGESTIONS RE WORDING IN NUMBER OF DRAFT ARTICLES ON STATE RESPONSIBILITY; AND SUGGESTED ILC CONSIDER NON-NAVIGABLE USES OF INTL WATERS. ROSENSTOCK CALLED FOR SPEED-UP IN CODIFICATION OF INTL LAW, ADDING ARTICLES ON STATE RESPONSIBILITY GIVE FOUNDATION. HE WAS PLEASED ILC TAKING ACTIVE INTEREST IN INTL WATERCOURSES, AND CITED FRIENDLY COOPERATION WITH NEIGHBORS AS SOLUTION TO SOME LEGAL CONFLICTS. PERSSON (SWEDEN) DISCUSSED CONFLICT BETWEEN "CLEAN SLATE" DOCTRINE AND CONTINUITY OF TREATIES, BELIEVED SUCH CONFLICTS COULD BE RESOLVED BY COMMON SENSE METHODS, AND SUGGESTED DRAWING UP ALTERNATIVE TEXT OF DRAFT RES BASED ON VIEWS HE EXPRESSED. RASSOL'KO (BYELORUSSIA) SAID ILC MUST REMAIN FLEXIBLE AND CONFORM WITH UN PRINCIPLES; CLEAR

CLASSIFICATION OF RESPONSIBILITY OF STATES NEEDED; AND
ILC SHOULD CONSIDER ONLY GA DIRECTIVES AND SHOULD NOT EXTEND
WORK SESSION.

SECRETARIAT APPOINTMENT --

SYG ANNOUNCED APPOINTMENT OF BANERJEE (INDIA) AS
DEPUTY TO USYG IN DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL AND SECURITY
COUNCIL AFFAIRS.
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PORTUGUESE TERRITORIES --

UN DISTRIBUTED REPORT ON PORTUGUESE TERRITORIES (A/9023/ADD.3)
WHICH REFERS TO PORTUGUESE RELATIONS WITH US, RECENT SPECIAL
ATTENTION GIVEN BY US FOREIGN POLICY OFFICIALS, AND NEWSOM
DISCUSSIONS IN LISBON. (USUN'S 3450)

UN MEETINGS SEPT. 27 --

A.M. - GA PLENARY, COMITES 3 AND 5

P.M. - GA PLENARY, COMITES 3, 4 AND 6
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